

# LM124, LM124A, LM224, LM224A LM324, LM324A, LM324Y, LM2902, LM2902Q QUADRUPE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS066B – SEPTEMBER 1975 – REVISED MARCH 1994

- **Wide Range of Supply Voltages:**  
Single Supply . . . 3 V to 30 V  
(LM2902 and LM2902Q  
3 V to 26 V), or Dual Supplies
- **Low Supply Current Drain Independent of Supply Voltage** . . . 0.8 mA Typ
- **Common-Mode Input Voltage Range**  
Includes Ground Allowing Direct Sensing  
Near Ground
- **Low Input Bias and Offset Parameters:**  
Input Offset Voltage . . . 3 mV Typ  
A Versions . . . 2 mV Typ  
Input Offset Current . . . 2 nA Typ  
Input Bias Current . . . 20 nA Typ  
A Versions . . . 15 nA Typ
- **Differential Input Voltage Range Equal to Maximum-Rated Supply Voltage** . . . 32 V  
(26 V for LM2902 and LM2902Q)
- **Open-Loop Differential Voltage Amplification** . . . 100 V/mV Typ
- **Internal Frequency Compensation**

## description

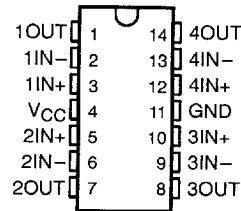
These devices consist of four independent high-gain frequency-compensated operational amplifiers that are designed specifically to operate from a single supply over a wide range of voltages. Operation from split supplies is also possible when the difference between the two supplies is 3 V to 30 V (for the LM2902 and LM2902Q, 3 V to 26 V) and  $V_{CC}$  is at least 1.5 V more positive than the input common-mode voltage. The low supply current drain is independent of the magnitude of the supply voltage.

Applications include transducer amplifiers, dc amplification blocks, and all the conventional operational amplifier circuits that now can be more easily implemented in single-supply-voltage systems. For example, the LM124 can be operated directly from the standard 5-V supply that is used in digital systems and easily provides the required interface electronics without requiring additional  $\pm 15$ -V supplies.

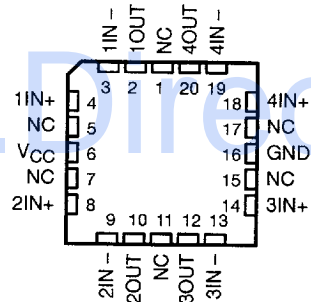
The LM2902Q is manufactured to demanding automotive requirements.

The LM124 and LM124A are characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of  $-55^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $125^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The LM224 and LM224A are characterized for operation from  $-25^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The LM324 and LM324A are characterized for operation from  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $70^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The LM2902 and LM2902Q are characterized for operation from  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $105^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

LM124, LM224A . . . J OR W PACKAGE  
ALL OTHERS . . . D, DB, J, N OR PW PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)

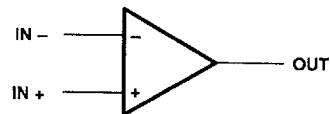


LM124, LM124A . . . FK PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



NC – No internal connection

## symbol (each amplifier)



PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

 **TEXAS  
INSTRUMENTS**

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**LM124, LM124A, LM224, LM224A  
LM324, LM324A, LM324Y, LM2902, LM2902Q  
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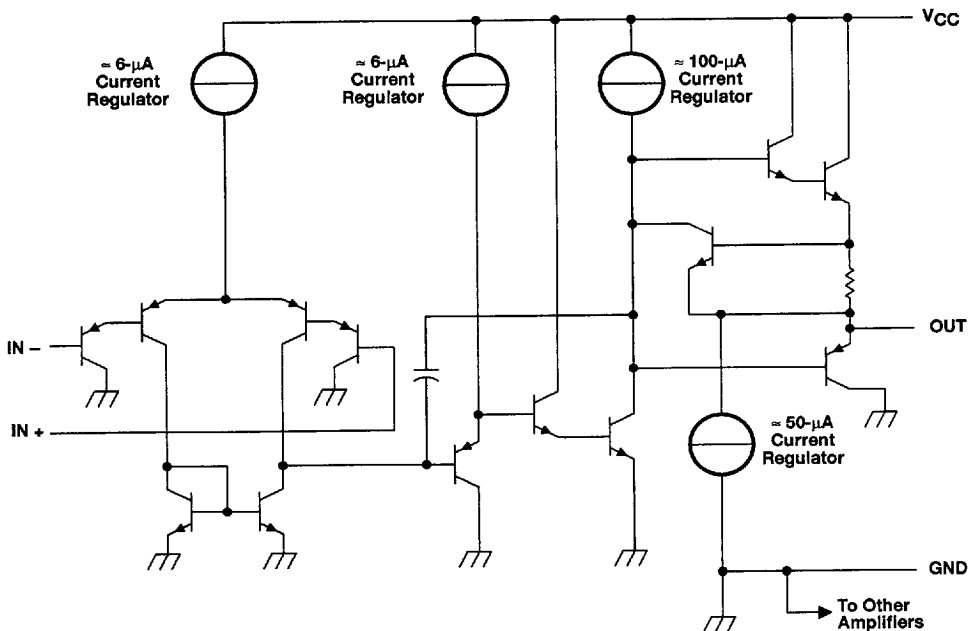
**AVAILABLE OPTIONS**

TA	V <sub>IOmax</sub> AT 25°C	PACKAGED DEVICES							CHIP FORM (Y)
		SMALL OUTLINE (D)†	VERY SMALL OUTLINE (DB)‡	CHIP CARRIER (FK)	CERAMIC DIP (J)	PLASTIC DIP (N)	TSSOP (PW)‡	FLAT PACK (W)	
0°C to 70°C	7 mV 3 mV	LM324D LM324AD	LM324DBLE —	—	—	LM324N LM324AN	LM324PWLE LM324APWLE	—	LM324Y
25°C to 85°C	5 mV 3 mV	LM224D LM224AD	—	—	—	LM224N LM224AN	—	—	—
-40°C to 105°C	7 mV	LM2902D LM2902QD	LM2902DBLE	—	—	LM2902N LM2902QN	LM2902PWLE	—	—
-55°C to 125°C	5 mV 2 mV	—	—	LM124FK LM124AFK	LM124J LM124AJ	—	—	LM124W	—

† The D package is available taped and reeled. Add the suffix R to the device type (e.g., LM324DR).

‡ The DB and PW packages are only available left-end taped and reeled.

**schematic (each amplifier)**



COMPONENT COUNT (total device)	
Epi-FET	1
Transistors	95
Diodes	4
Resistors	11
Capacitors	4

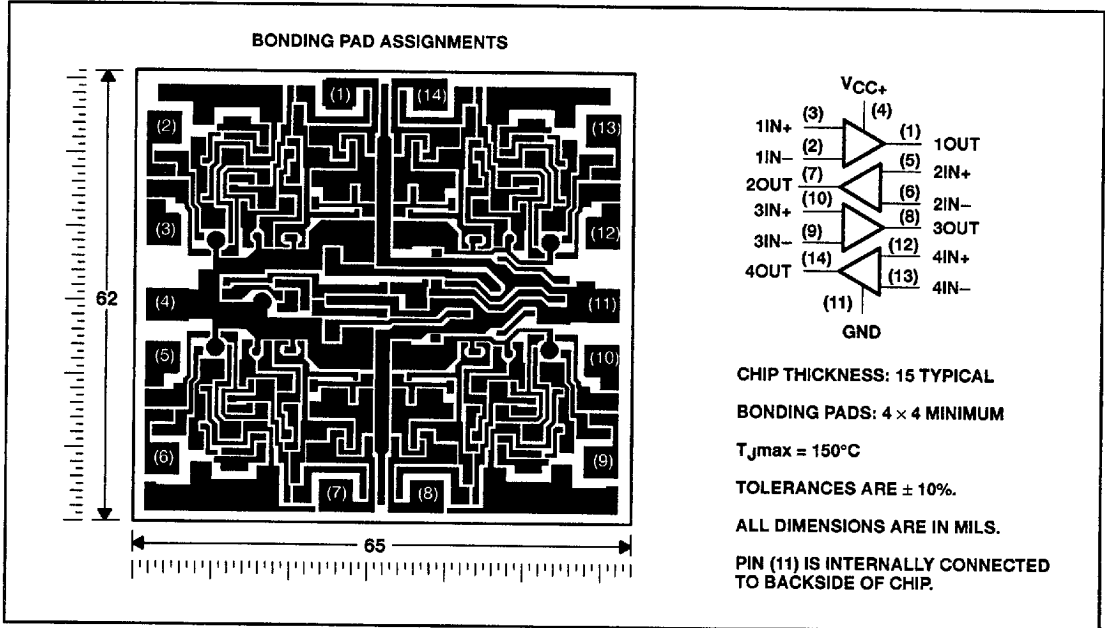
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**LM324Y chip information**

This chip, when properly assembled, displays characteristics similar to the LM324. Thermal compression or ultrasonic bonding may be used on the doped-aluminum bonding pads. Chips may be mounted with conductive epoxy or a gold-silicon preform.



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**LM124, LM124A, LM224, LM224A  
LM324, LM324A, LM324Y, LM2902, LM2902Q  
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**absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†**

		LM124, LM124A LM224, LM224A LM324, LM324A	LM2902, LM2902Q	UNIT	
Supply voltage, $V_{CC}$ (see Note 1)		32	26	V	
Differential input voltage, $V_{ID}$ (see Note 2)		$\pm 32$	$\pm 26$	V	
Input voltage, $V_I$ (either input)		-0.3 to 32	-0.3 to 26	V	
Duration of output short circuit (one amplifier) to ground at (or below) $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_{CC} \leq 15\text{ V}$ (see Note 3)		unlimited	unlimited		
Continuous total dissipation		See Dissipation Rating Table			
Operating free-air temperature range, $T_A$	LM124, LM124A	-55 to 125		°C	
	LM224, LM224A	-25 to 85			
	LM324, LM324A	0 to 70			
	LM2902, LM2902Q		-40 to 105		
Storage temperature range		-65 to 150	-65 to 150	°C	
Case temperature for 60 seconds		FK package	260	°C	
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 60 seconds		J or W package	300	300	°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds		D, DB, N, or PW package	260	260	°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. All voltage values (except differential voltages and  $V_{CC}$  specified for the measurement of  $I_{OS}$ ) are with respect to the network GND.  
2. Differential voltages are at  $IN+$  with respect to  $IN-$ .  
3. Short circuits from outputs to  $V_{CC}$  can cause excessive heating and eventual destruction.

**DISSIPATION RATING TABLE**

PACKAGE	$T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR	DERATE ABOVE $T_A$	$T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING
D	900 mW	7.6 mW/°C	32°C	608 mW	494 mW	N/A
DB	775 mW	6.2 mW/°C	25°C	496 mW	403 mW	N/A
FK	900 mW	11.0 mW/°C	68°C	880 mW	715 mW	275 mW
J (LM124_)	900 mW	11.0 mW/°C	68°C	880 mW	715 mW	275 mW
J (all others)	900 mW	8.2 mW/°C	40°C	656 mW	533 mW	N/A
N	900 mW	9.2 mW/°C	52°C	736 mW	598 mW	N/A
PW	700 mW	5.6 mW/°C	25°C	448 mW	364 mW	N/A
W	900 mW	8.0 mW/°C	37°C	640 mW	520 mW	200 mW

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electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature,  $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$  (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS†	T <sub>A</sub> ‡	LM124, LM224		LM324		LM2902, LM2902Q		UNIT
			MIN	TYP§	MAX	MIN	TYP§	MAX	
V <sub>IO</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V to MAX, V <sub>IC</sub> = V <sub>ICRmin</sub> , V <sub>O</sub> = 1.4 V	25°C Full range	3	5	3	7	3	7	mV
I <sub>IO</sub>	V <sub>O</sub> = 1.4 V	25°C Full range	2	30	2	50	2	50	nA
I <sub>IB</sub>	V <sub>O</sub> = 1.4 V	25°C Full range	-20	-150	-20	-250	-20	-250	nA
V <sub>ICR</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V to MAX	25°C Full range	0 to V <sub>CC</sub> -1.5		0 to V <sub>CC</sub> -1.5		0 to V <sub>CC</sub> -1.5		V
V <sub>OH</sub>	R <sub>L</sub> = 2 kΩ R <sub>L</sub> = 10 kΩ V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX, V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX, R <sub>L</sub> ≥ 10 kΩ	25°C Full range Full range	26	28	26	28	22	24	V
V <sub>OL</sub>	R <sub>L</sub> ≤ 10 kΩ	25°C Full range	5	20	5	20	5	100	mV
A <sub>V(D)</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 15 V, V <sub>O</sub> = 1 V to 11 V, R <sub>L</sub> ≥ 2 kΩ	25°C Full range	50	100	25	100	15	100	V/mV
CMRR	V <sub>IC</sub> = V <sub>ICRmin</sub>	25°C	70	80	65	80	50	80	dB
K <sub>SVR</sub>	Supply-voltage rejection ratio (ΔV <sub>OC</sub> /ΔV <sub>IO</sub> )	25°C	65	100	65	100	50	100	dB
V <sub>O1</sub> /V <sub>O2</sub>	Crosstalk attenuation	25°C	120		120		120		dB
I <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 15 V, V <sub>ID</sub> = 1 V, V <sub>O</sub> = 0 V <sub>CC</sub> = 15 V, V <sub>ID</sub> = -1 V, V <sub>O</sub> = 15 V	25°C Full range	-20	-30	-20	-30	-20	-30	dB
I <sub>OS</sub>	V <sub>ID</sub> = -1 V, V <sub>O</sub> = 200 mV V <sub>CC</sub> at 5 V, V <sub>O</sub> = 0 GND at -5 V	25°C	12	30	12	30	5	30	μA
I <sub>CC</sub>	V <sub>O</sub> = 2.5 V, No load V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX, V <sub>O</sub> = 0.5 V <sub>CC</sub> , No load	25°C Full range	±40	±60	±40	±60	±40	±60	mA
		Full range	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.2	mA
		Full range	1.4	3	1.4	3	1.4	3	mA

† All characteristics are measured under open-loop conditions with zero common-mode input voltage unless otherwise specified. MAX V<sub>CC</sub> for testing purposes is 26 V for LM2902 and LM2902Q, 30 V for the others.  
‡ Full range is -55°C to 125°C for LM124, -25°C to 85°C for LM224, 0°C to 70°C for LM324, and -40°C to 105°C for LM324A and LM2902Q.  
§ All typical values are at T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C.



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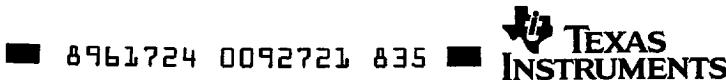
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**LM124, LM124A, LM224, LM224A**  
**LM324, LM324A, LM324Y, LM2902, LM2902Q**  
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**Electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature,  $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$  (unless otherwise noted)**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS†	T <sub>A</sub> ‡	LM124A			LM224A			LM324A			UNIT
			MIN	Typ§	MAX	MIN	Typ§	MAX	MIN	Typ§	MAX	
V <sub>IO</sub> Input offset voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V to 30 V, V <sub>IC</sub> = V <sub>ICRmin</sub> , V <sub>O</sub> = 1.4 V	25°C	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	mV
		Full range	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	
I <sub>IO</sub> Input offset current	V <sub>O</sub> = 1.4 V	25°C	10	10	2	10	10	2	15	2	30	nA
		Full range	30	30	30	30	30	30	75	75	75	
I <sub>IB</sub> Input bias current	V <sub>O</sub> = 1.4 V	25°C	-50	-50	-80	-15	-15	-80	-15	-15	-100	nA
		Full range	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-200	-200	-200	
V <sub>ICR</sub> Common-mode input voltage range	V <sub>CC</sub> = 30 V	25°C	0 to V <sub>CC</sub> -1.5	0 to V <sub>CC</sub> -1.5	0 to V <sub>CC</sub> -1.5	0 to V <sub>CC</sub> -1.5	0 to V <sub>CC</sub> -1.5	0 to V <sub>CC</sub> -1.5	0 to V <sub>CC</sub> -1.5	0 to V <sub>CC</sub> -1.5	0 to V <sub>CC</sub> -1.5	V
		Full range	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	
V <sub>OH</sub> High-level output voltage	R <sub>L</sub> = 2 kΩ, V <sub>CC</sub> = 30 V, R <sub>L</sub> ≥ 10 kΩ	Full range	26	26	27	26	26	27	26	26	27	V
		Full range	27	27	28	27	27	28	27	27	28	
V <sub>OL</sub> Low-level output voltage	R <sub>L</sub> ≤ 10 kΩ	Full range	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	mV
		Full range	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
A <sub>VD</sub> Large-signal differential voltage amplification	V <sub>CC</sub> = 15 V, V <sub>O</sub> = 1 V to 11 V, R <sub>L</sub> = ≥ 2 kΩ	Full range	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	15	V/mV
CMRR Common-mode rejection ratio	V <sub>IC</sub> = V <sub>ICRmin</sub>	25°C	70	70	80	70	70	80	65	80	65	dB
k <sub>SVR</sub> Supply-voltage rejection ratio (ΔV <sub>CC</sub> /ΔV <sub>IO</sub> )		25°C	65	65	100	65	65	100	65	100	65	dB
V <sub>O1</sub> /V <sub>O2</sub> Crosstalk attenuation	f = 1 kHz to 20 kHz	25°C	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	dB
		25°C	-20	-20	-30	-20	-20	-30	-20	-20	-30	-60
I <sub>O</sub> Output current	V <sub>CC</sub> = 15 V, V <sub>ID</sub> = 1 V, V <sub>O</sub> = 0	Full range	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	mA
		25°C	10	10	20	10	10	20	10	10	20	
I <sub>OS</sub> Short-circuit output current	V <sub>CC</sub> = 15 V, V <sub>ID</sub> = -1 V, V <sub>O</sub> = 15 V	Full range	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	μA
		25°C	12	12	30	12	12	30	12	12	30	
I <sub>CS</sub> Supply current (four amplifiers)	V <sub>CC</sub> at 5 V, GND at -5 V, V <sub>O</sub> = 0	Full range	±40	±40	±60	±40	±40	±60	±40	±40	±60	mA
		25°C	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	
I <sub>CC</sub> Supply current (two amplifiers)	V <sub>CC</sub> = 30 V, V <sub>O</sub> = 15 V, No load	Full range	1.4	1.4	3	1.4	1.4	3	1.4	1.4	3	mA
		Full range	1.4	1.4	3	1.4	1.4	3	1.4	1.4	3	

† All characteristics are measured under open-loop conditions with zero common-mode input voltage unless otherwise specified.  
 ‡ Full range is -55°C to 125°C for LM124A, -25°C to 85°C for LM224A, and 0°C to 70°C for LM324A.  
 § All typical values are at T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C.



LM124, LM124A, LM224, LM224A  
LM324, LM324A, LM324Y, LM2902, LM2902Q  
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**electrical characteristics,  $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  (unless otherwise noted)**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS†	LM324Y			UNIT	
		MIN	TYP	MAX		
$V_{IO}$ Input offset voltage	$V_{CC} = 5\text{ V to MAX}$ , $V_{IC} = V_{ICRmin}$ , $V_O = 1.4\text{ V}$		3	7	mV	
$I_{IO}$ Input offset current			2	50	nA	
$I_{IB}$ Input bias current			-20	-250	nA	
$V_{ICR}$ Common-mode input voltage range	$V_{CC} = 5\text{ V to MAX}$		0 to $V_{CC}-1.5$		V	
$V_{OH}$ High-level output voltage	$R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$		$V_{CC}-1.5$		V	
$V_{OL}$ Low-level output voltage	$R_L \leq 10\text{ k}\Omega$		5	20	mV	
$A_{VD}$ Large-signal differential voltage amplification	$V_{CC} = 15\text{ V}$ , $V_O = 1\text{ V to }11\text{ V}$ , $R_L \geq 2\text{ k}\Omega$		15	100	V/mV	
CMRR Common-mode rejection ratio	$V_{IC} = V_{ICRmin}$		65	80	dB	
kSVR Supply-voltage rejection ratio ( $\Delta V_{CC\pm}/\Delta V_{IO}$ )			65	100	dB	
$I_O$ Output current	$V_{CC} = 15\text{ V}$ , $V_{ID} = 1\text{ V}$ , $V_O = 0$		-20	-30	-60	mA
	$V_{CC} = 15\text{ V}$ , $V_{ID} = -1\text{ V}$ , $V_O = 15\text{ V}$		10	20		
	$V_{ID} = 1\text{ V}$ , $V_O = 200\text{ mV}$		12	30		
$I_{OS}$ Short-circuit output current	$V_{CC}$ at 5 V, GND at -5 V, $V_O = 0$		$\pm 40$	$\pm 60$	mA	
$I_{CC}$ Supply current (four amplifiers)	$V_O = 2.5 V_{CC}$ , No load		0.7	1.2	mA	
	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$ , $V_O = 0.5 V_{CC}$ , No load		1.1	3		

† All characteristics are measured under open-loop conditions with zero common-mode input voltage unless otherwise specified. MAX  $V_{CC}$  for testing purposes is 30 V.



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